

Chapter Test C

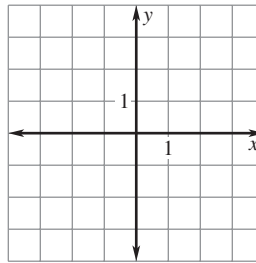
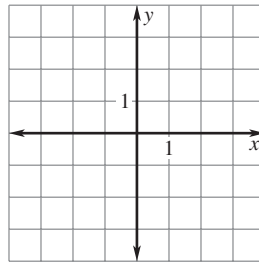
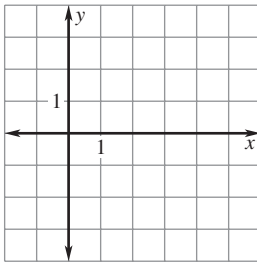
For use after Chapter 3

Graph the linear system and tell how many solutions it has. If there is exactly one solution, estimate the solution and check it algebraically.

$$\begin{aligned} 1. \quad & 2x - y = 5 \\ & -x + y = -3 \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned} 2. \quad & 2x - 3y = -6 \\ & -3y + 2x = 3 \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned} 3. \quad & 3x + y = 1 \\ & 2y = 2 - 6x \end{aligned}$$



Solve the system using any algebraic method.

$$\begin{aligned} 4. \quad & 3x - 2y = 10 \\ & 5x + 3y = -15 \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned} 5. \quad & 2x - 4y = -6 \\ & -x + 2y = 3 \end{aligned}$$

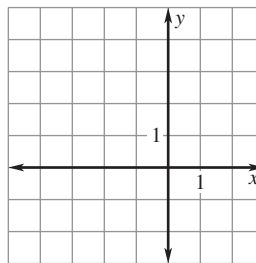
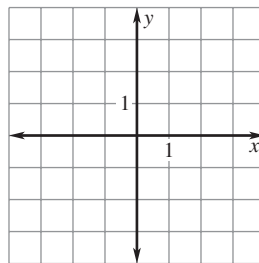
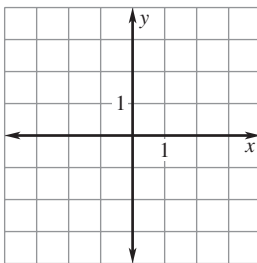
$$\begin{aligned} 6. \quad & 3x - 5y + 10 = 0 \\ & -9x + 15y = -30 \end{aligned}$$

Graph the system of linear inequalities.

$$\begin{aligned} 7. \quad & x \leq 0 \\ & y \geq 0 \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned} 8. \quad & x + y > -1 \\ & 3x - 2y > 4 \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned} 9. \quad & -y \leq -2x - 3 \\ & x + 2 \leq 0 \end{aligned}$$



Find the minimum and maximum values of the objective function subject to the given constraints.

10. Objective function: $C = 4x + y$

$$\begin{aligned} \text{Constraints: } & x \geq 0 \\ & y \geq 0 \\ & x + y \leq 3 \end{aligned}$$

11. Objective function: $C = 6x + 7y$

$$\begin{aligned} \text{Constraints: } & x \geq 0 \\ & y \geq 0 \\ & 4x + 3y \geq 24 \\ & x + 3y \geq 15 \end{aligned}$$

Answers

1. Use grid at left. _____

2. Use grid at left. _____

3. Use grid at left. _____

4. _____

5. _____

6. _____

7. Use grid at left. _____

8. Use grid at left. _____

9. Use grid at left. _____

10. _____

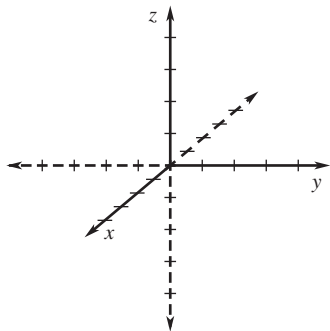
11. _____

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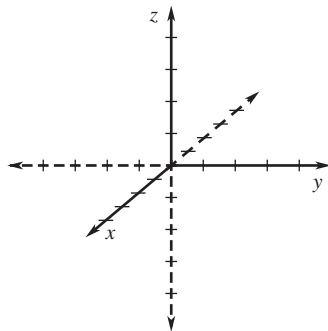
For use after Chapter 3

Plot the ordered triple in a three-dimensional coordinate system.

12. $(2, 1, 4)$



13. $(-3, 4, -4)$



12. Use grid at left. _____

13. Use grid at left. _____

14. Use grid at left. _____

15. Use grid at left. _____

16. _____

17. _____

18. _____

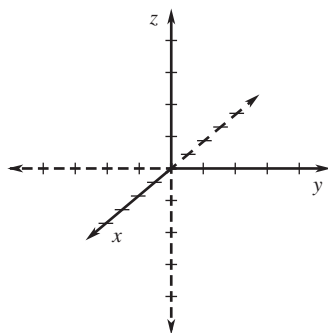
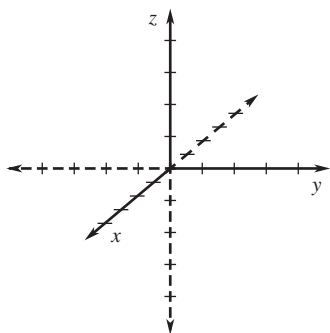
19. _____

20. _____

Sketch the graph of the equation. Label the points where the graph crosses the x -, y -, and z -axes.

14. $x + y - z = 4$

15. $-3x - 3y + 3z = 12$



16. Write the linear equation $2x + 3y + z = 12$ as a function of x and y . Then evaluate the function when $x = 4$ and $y = 1$.

Solve the system using any algebraic method.

17. $-3x + 4y = -6$

18. $3x + 2y + 2z = -3$

$5x - 3z = -22$

$2x + 3y + 3z = -2$

$3y + 2z = -1$

$-3x - 5y + z = -9$

19. **Stamps** Postcard stamps are 20¢ each, while letter stamps are 33¢ each. If you have 50 stamps worth \$12.60, how many of each type do you have?

20. **Numbers** The sum of the digits of a two-digit number is 9. If the digits are reversed, the new number is 27 more than the original number. Find the original number.